bBr 439.10.1

West Philadelphia 6/ 18th/ 77

Dear Sir

My Friend Geo. N. Lawrence of N. York, once wrote me that he regarded the true lover of Nature, as possessing in his own right, a certain Native passport which intitled him to fraternity with Kindred Spirits, wherever located; Therefore from motives which may be explained hereafter, I presume to address you, in the absence of a mutual friend, to introduce me to the pleasure of your personal acquaintance: I have just been perusing your Spirited description of the nesting of the Black & yellow warbler (warbler S. magnolia) by recent Literature pendulina (maculosa) in my judgement a much less euphonious Synonome, I had the pleasure of once finding this, also that of the Blue y. Back in the mountains of Penn.a near Jamaica, both unfortunately contained young thought not later than 10th of June, the magnolias nest was Substantially as you describe it, with the Long dark root fibres, at the centre linings, and as you observe without feathers, and as at once occurred to me Resembling the chipping Sparrow, was located in the lower branches of a Hemlock, about 10 ft from the ground, that of the Blue y. Back was pendulous, composed wholly of long trailing moss, which grew naturally upon the tree, but which was so interwoven, as to form a beautiful & comfortable dome, having a long pendent opening upon the side, These with the exception of the Blue winged yellow & the Black & white creeping, are all the nests of the Sylvia, that I ever

met with, abating those of the Common Restless & many kind, of course you are
aware that the Blue w. Yellow & B. & W. Creeping, both nest on, or near the
ground. This the present Season for the first time so far North, the Kentucky w.
& those regard this, as the extent of its Northern range, on the last day March last
year, obtained the Orange crowned, which at that early period, was in full Song
& on the banks of the Schuylkill 2 years ago. Shot the Prothonotary, both have
straggled from the South & West. But not to fatigue you, come to the Special
topic of Interest, and in which I think you, of all others will Share.
On the 12th of May the present Season, my friend & neighbour Chas. Wood
obtained in an Apple Orchard, the Bird which you thus the honour to discover
& to first figure & describe in the Interstices of the Isabella Ornithological Club,
but with Seemingly two names Misled by Dr Cuvier Boensteau, (Bec) Helmitherus
Vermivorus Leucophrys alis, It is the very Counterpart of yours, having the same del-
-icate long & Sepia yellow on the breast, with the last of the Lower part pure
White, with the vestige of the black throat, of the golden Wing, the slight
black line through the eye, is much like that of H. Pinus, the golden yellow of the
Crown & Cheeks being the same as in Chrysoptera; Mr. W. is a Taxidermist
by profession & had made of it as beautiful a Skin as you ever saw, in fact
in that line, he is an adept, Skins but Smoked boxed wholly with Scissors, and
I have seen him renew the Skin in one minute by the watch, has visited South
& Central America & has just returned from Beaufort S. Carolina, bringing
117 beautiful Skins of the Interesting host of Hooded, Pinkies, Herons &c,
He wrote me, from Florida or vicinity, that he had a Shoot near him, but when I saw
it. I told him, that I considered it Hard as most Right to be called a War-
-bler, as the Warning, Eating, Prothonotary or others with the long Straight bill
& in fact I believe it turns out to be, Swainsons Warbler, as I have never
seen a Specimen of this, cannot certify, so as Identity from my own Knowledge
would volenteer a description, but Confess myself an Ignoramus regarding
the Technical phraseology, which indicates, or portrays, the different portions & coloration
of a Bird, though presume the Knowledge is not difficult of acquisition.
W. Wood, also one Killed D. Townsendii, the Lone being unique, in the Eastern
portion of the U.S. so far as my Knowledge extends. Have added to my
Cabinet recently the following, Hermit Warbler (Occidentalis) D. Townsendii,
Black T. Gray, Rufous face from sierra madre, N.W., with the beautiful plumaged Hylocichla
Solitaria Picta, from Arizona, These I presume are but new names to you, but were
to my Collection & I am proud of them. Should infer from your enthusiasm in Birds
of Warblers, that these are your specialty, If so. they are mine also. In 1873 at
Cesarbow Colorado, from the Nest of Broad T. Hummer, It was placed upon the Lower
branch of a Silver Fir, not more than 2 ft from ground, at the time it contained but one
Egg, & I remained 3 days, in atmosphere difficult of respiration Elevation 10 000 ft &c.
ere the Set of two, were deposited. This Nest was constructed of a white Cottony
Substance, without Lichens externally, though near the base, a little green moss
occurred, the little Seraphim exhibited such Philoprogenitiveness, as to allow the hand
to approach within an inch or two of its back before it reluctantly Slid from the
Nest, a strong, and almost irresistible appeal to the Emotions of Humanity, which
are alas too frequently ignored, or disregarded by the Collector. Hence here

Mc Ilvain J. H.

Jan 1877

also the red backed Snow Bird, Junko (Something, I have lost my list) Clerks Crow &c. These were lots of the little ruby Crowned Kinglet, himmering Chyming their sweet, peculiar Notes. with vivacity, so familiar, as strongly to remind one of Home associations, for the rest of this, as also, for Most of the Rail Crossbill, I Searched in vain among the low pines, with the Snow Still lying late in June, about, & near their bases. Bryo the byd. Dr Lawrence Says this Western Crossbill is regarded as variety of Curvirostra Americana, but for myself Cannot perceive the difference, & can shew him that the same disparity of Size, occurs in the Eastern bird, the Note is precisely the same, though this is not a certain Criterion of Course, as the black Headed Grosbeak had the same sweetly modulated Notes, as the Rosebreast & apparently identical in Cadence. Proof Positive has ceased to prove Specified difference between the Eastern White Crowned Sparrow & the Western (or Gambel), but I fail to see it. What say you? There is however a radical distinction between Dr Gilbraith & the Browning, as also the Eastern & Western Towhee, P. Erythrophthalmus & P. Arcticus, & others, in which there is a wonderful approximation, & which Modern Research imputes to climatic influences, & causes, in different Geographical ranges,

Should you visit our City, would be most happy to have a call & should be pleased to hear from you at any time

Yours &c

J. H. McIlvain

3303 Baring St

West Philada Pa

Dr Wm Brewster

-teneel. I say Hermit, but Really do not Know whether it is the Hermit or the Tawny, which has this Remarkable, ~~note~~ as I never likeed to Rile the Biped while Serene. "Pray" have you ever seen the Nest of the Blue Gray Gnat? I once seen one at Tamaqua Pa. & this last Spring, Reed another. The most beautiful little Structure it was, inimitable, Constructed Wholly of green moss, or Lichen, pensile, & pouch shaped: with so small & neat an opening on the side as to admit with difficulty the little Creature within; obtained also three, one Stephen A. Richardson (who has a splendid Collection of Eggs &c. as you see with ~~to~~ the Nest of the Hooded & Chestnut sided Warblers, very few of the warblers build in Penn. & it has been my fortune to find but few of them, but of the Nests of Troglodytes Columbus, I have found 21 and of the Wood T. over 10. over 40 above the sea; I presume your collection is chiefly in Skins, but many men of many minds, for myself - Should a Skin not admit of being Renelosed Life like, I should set no value upon it Thought ever so rare. Well I think I am about spun out:

As Wilson Reed entranced over the plumage of an Owl, so have I over autumnal leaves, & after trying all the known secrets for preserving their gorgeous tints, concluded to transfix them on canvas - so I turned artist myself in Painting their likeness. Believe me to be ever your friend

Should you visit our city again during my lifetime & do me the honour of a visit I promise you a welcome from the heart

J. A. M. Shearin

3305 Baring St West Phila Pa.

Nothing Extenuate, or aught set down in malice

Mr. Shearin to B.
Jan 14 1878

West Philada Jan 14th 1878

Mr. Brewster

Dear Sir

Your kind letter was received on Thursday morning of this week. & ere attempting a reply, concluded to let you get fairly domiciled after your travel.

To say that I experienced no chagrin at the non-response to an Epistle penned some months since, on the presumption that congeniality of pursuit entitled it's Pusseter to a passport, with, if need, introduction, would be to impeach my veracity, a mortification enhanced from the fact that several mutual friends were Cognizant of the despatching of said letter, & I was continually met with the Query "No answer, from Brewster? Had I essayed Correspondence with some Pedantic Idiot, whose smattering of Greek & Latin raised him in his own Conceit so inflated his egotism, as to induce him to look down contemptuously upon his Compeers, I should have esteemed his silence. The better part of valor, once a

Cevettest Compolement; the most heuto from his
intention. But (though I would not be fulsome) I know
you, though we have never met; between us, there is great
disparity of years; but like yourself I have been familiar
with Wilde Wood Rambles, 4 times to the R. Mountains & once
to California, my first Birds nest was Rinnie on the Washiteau
Arkansas, while traveling with J. K. Townsend, the discoverer of
the Birds which bears his name. In answered the Sweet Chipping
of the Woodland Choristers is familiar to my Ear & I know
their haunts, from the deep woods to the mountain top.

Mr Brewster forgive me speaking so much of myself,
you have my full & entire forgiveness, even though an
inel equity were intended, which none, unless professing a
Morbid Sensibility would for a moment imagine.

Besides one has a perfect right to choose both whom
he will converse, justified also perchance by the practice
upon that time, which does not admit it. or from want of
inclination which does not enjoin it." Now I have done; and
will talk about Birds. Would like to be instrumental in
obtaining for you, the new Br. in the possession of Mr Wood (Leuca
-Bronchialis) as I have known him long & have some influence with
him, but he having once parted with a Stranger for the few rest

Shot here (D. Tennessee), (a circumstance I believe to the
credit of his death) he holds on to this with a tenacious
grip. I have just recd a magnificent Specimen of
the Hermit Warbler. (Occidentalis) D. virginiana, D. Townsendi
Cærulescens Rubricapa (Red faced W) Sylvicola maculosa D. maculosa
with. Setophaga ruticilla (Painted L.) the very Counterpart
in Contour of the Redstart, together with a pair Spruce
grouse, which you yourself) Bernard Redridge, Mass last
from my worthy friend D. W. Aldridge of Rindrel Mass.

I think you say your extensive collection lacks
Helminthophaga Virginiæ, I think you can get it
of Mr Aiken Collector at Col.a Springs, I myself shot in
it in the Garden of the Gods, 1872 when I did not know
of its existence. Though so greatly resembles the Nash
-ville, it notes are entirely dissimilar, sorry I have for-
-gotten the Notes of Mr Gilleaspy, as I would like to compare
them with those of the Mourning, which in Pa considered a
rare bird. I found upon the Pecos R. in the vicinity of the
Lobyhanna Gulch abundant, the little Brewsters (as I named at
short intervals the entire day. The Notes resemble the Words
" Tré al. Tré al Tré al. Tilly Tilly Tilly, Rather rapp
-idly Repeated. These with the Pe. Pe-pepo-pe. of the B. T.
grew, with the Clerion Notes of the Hermit Thrush as they
pealed & Reverberated on the Sweet morning Zephirs, were
dearer to me than any Instrumental Solo. to which I ever list-

14 Jan 78

In addition to ~~the additions to~~ my Collection enumerated within I have a Splendid Specimen of the Cock of the Plains (Centrocercus) Bairdii Violet green Swallow. Which last I found particularly numerous, in Estes Park under Longs Peak, in front of my Cabin, of which I was the Sole Tenant, they Nested alight on the Ground Every Morn in the Number of 8 or 10 heard also obtained Williams Woodpecker S. Audubonii, Both a Splendid Specimen of the Red Cross bill C. Americanus, regarded by Mr Lawrence, as a variety, but as I shall have the Same distinctly of Size it found Need. From the Centennial Cen[t] I heard the Evening Bird much superior in Size as you are aware, the Bull-finch, Golden Finch, Robin &c, This as Audubon observes much resembles our Winter Wren. have the Nest of the Latter, but Never Seen Ours. At Carabou at great Elevation found the Red backed Snow bird & little ruby Crown Kinglet very numerous, the Latter have the same Continuous Vivacity of Song noticeable in the Bird here, This was in June & I Sept[r] Shot in vain for the Nest. Clarks Crow was plentiful here, but as Naturalist was difficult at this Elevation 10.000 ft. I did not succeed in the Snow packed mountains. Do not expect a reply to this long old Cronies in Cotswolds Letter but shall always be pleased to hear from you. A Friend of Mine a Mr Hooker have the only Specimen of Backmans W. I ever saw

(over)

In fact I never heard of any hoaxer except F. B. Mason that it, he Rule also Lucy F. F. Gracies, with accidentalls & Mus but he has partick with the Collection to Mr Capes. Bye the bye what Price you of Sylvia Pasus, Nelson Street, I believe it is generally legendus mythicus, or the Ismaelitic birds of the Bluetchurian, except Audubon who speaks of hunts obtain 20 with the Rest. Thro' the Rifle of the Worthy Jedediah Leet, I never heard of any other person who so lucky as to hunt a single Individual, who Knows howe but thus it may one day turn up, as the Cape Mus, was long regarded extinct, as also your Bronchialis, every Wild elephus doubtless has its habitat, where they are not isolated I have several of the Cape Mus but never killed but one myself which was in my own garden.

Mrs. Lubbock is thinking of coming to see us. Last Thursday afternoon & evening Charles is also on it. And Mrs Darwin & Mrs Bonsey & Mrs Bonsey & Mrs Litchfield & Mrs Mathews & Mrs Mathews & Mrs Mathews

West Philada Feb 8th 78

My dear Friend

Your very Kind & welcome letter was duly received, and although it does not require immediate reply, thought I would write you briefly, without much prospect however of your receiving it, as I did not at first recognize the fact of your leaving for the South so soon, & have taken the liberty to enclose a letter of Introduction to my very intimate friends, the Messrs. Ashmeads, of 33 North Bay St Florida, as in case of accident, or sickness, it is pleasant to have such recourse, (although for aught I know, you may have many a Quarantine there) Should you be in Jacksonville, if agreeable to you, would like you to call upon them at all events. you will find them young, courteous & Intelligent, from our city, & possessed of fine estates. the two

and I well know, that writing is very distasteful & onerous, while engaged in collecting, Messrs do not expect to be troubled as your intimate, thought I would ask you previous any thing new, would not object to hear from you upon your return: (by the by) W. Wood & Woodman go also to Florida & Georgia the latter part of this month to remain till March: when Sam'l was down last year, he wrote me that he had a thirst now to him which when I saw, I fancied it was no thirst, but was as much entitled to be called a hydrick, as the Philthonic may now relate to others of that class, It was said to be dreaming Sons N. but I had never heard him speak of it, & was ignorant of the fact; W B. will you not call upon me in going or returning: I should like much to meet you & you do not receive a welcome as long as you choose to remain. Why you can take French leave, Yours &c

J. A McClain

youngest. Clesenes & William are living, and the remembrance is so striking that it is difficult to tell (other from which. Their business is books & Statuary. Walter, the eldest, has sent many Specimens of Reptiles &c to our Zoological garden. The beautiful, Black-burnian Warbler, was also sent. We are exceeding your letter, & it puzzled me greatly, to conjecture from whence it came, many thanks for the same. The Specimen is that of a beautiful adult & the preparation unexceptionable. And as I once told my friend Mr L Bridges of Camp Harney Oregon, on the occasion of his remitting me the skins of the Bohemian Waxwing with Nebleus Linet (Lancastrae, that any one who could not set up a good Eyed from first, had better conclude that Nature had not fitted him for Taxidermy & he had better resign the task. You enquire, where is the Tobyhanna? Well, it is a beautiful limpid, broad, & rapid Trout Stream, flowing through the Pocono Mountains which lies intermediate between the Delaware Water Gap & Wilkesbarre, on the North Branch of the Susquehannah; while there a couple of years ago, a Trout was caught, which weighed 3 lbs & have since learned from Mr Geo A. Lawrence, that Mr Stephen Reed of the party that took it, & knew myself taken them 12 to 15 in length. Of course the Mosquitoes, the black & green & others build there, as it does in June; the localities are similar to the one you speak of, low-growth & clearing, except along the creek, where the timber is very heavy. in fact they seemed to abound every where, in that locality: but Reptiles I have never detected, the Idea of Oleanus Clever Cap) may be in a Morris, excites my astonishment. as I never met with but one & that was in my own garden, I have known Several Specimens. Well now, my dear friend I will not burden you just upon the eve of your departure, & I tell you plainly, that though I value your friendship, would not have the correspondence I do some to you.

West Philada Febr.y 8th/78

Gents

I take pleasure in introducing to your acquaintance, the bearer, my friend W.m Brewster, a Naturalist of preeminence, who visits Florida, on Scientific pursuits. any kind attentions, shown him, will be regarded, as extended to myself. We received the beautiful Florida grapes, for which please accept Our thanks. Lillie & Emma were here to dinner a few days since. The family all well

Yours &c

J. H. McMeen

3305 Baring St

Ashmead Bros
33 West Bay St
Jacksonville
Florida